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Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.
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1943

THE
AIKEN NURSERIES
PUTNEY, VERMONT
These Two Pages Are Important To You!

Your 1943 Catalog

This is your catalog. These nurseries exist only to grow the plants you want in your gardens. Because plants grow slowly we have to guess what you will be wanting in from two to ten years. If we fail to guess right, we appreciate being told. Since we work with plants all the time, we can often help you with advice as to varieties and suggestions regarding culture. We are always glad to receive and answer your letters, but please, in these days when labor, materials and tools are nearly non-existent, try to ask the hard questions and the involved ones before or after rush periods.

If you know of friends who might enjoy a copy of the catalog, will you send us their names and addresses? You'll be helping them, us and yourself, for the more we sell the lower we can set the prices.

Specialties this year, in addition to our well-known native Wildflowers and Ferns, are Fruit Trees, Berry Plants and Herbs. There is also a good buy in Roses listed at the back of the catalog.

A new feature of the catalog is the convenient price chart on page 3, which tells the cost of two or more at a glance.

With a few evident exceptions, plants are listed alphabetically by their Latin names under the various headings.

Remember our slogan:

"Grown in Vermont, It's Hardy"

10% DISCOUNT UNTIL MARCH 18

In order to avoid delay and confusion at the peak of the Spring planting season, we are offering you our usual incentive to send your orders early. On all orders received after this catalog is mailed and before March 18th, a discount of 10% will be given. Payment must be included with orders.

TRANSPORTATION: The customer pays all transportation charges from Putney. We pack the plants and deliver them to the local Post Office or Express Station without charge. They are sent by parcel post or railway express, whichever is (1) quicker and (2) more economical, unless you expressly indicate your preference. If parcel post shipment C. O. D. for postage only would not be convenient for you, please ask us to prepay shipment. We will bill you for the amount of the postage.
PLANTING AND WATERING: Please unwrap the plants as soon as they arrive. Set them out at once or, for second best, heel them in. Fruit trees and dormant shrubs may be left in ordinary cellar storage for a few days if roots are kept moist in the packing material. Never wet the tops of strawberry plants; it rots the crowns. When the ground is dry during the first season, water thoroughly twice a week. “Sprinkling” does more harm than good.

GUARANTEE: All stock is guaranteed true to name and free from disease. Certificate of inspection accompanies each shipment. Since we have no control over transportation facilities, planting or care of stock after it leaves our hands, we make no guarantee as to growth, but—

CLAIMS: If any stock reaches you in unsatisfactory or damaged condition, please notify us at once. We must insist that this be done within 5 days of receipt of goods. Should you receive a shipment damaged in transportation, BE SURE to secure the bad order receipt from the carrier’s agent before accepting delivery. This will substantiate the claim for damages you make to the carrier. Dried out plants can often be saved by an over-night soaking in a pail of water.

HOW TO SAVE MONEY: The following Price Chart shows how. If you are ordering more than one of the SAME VARIETY of plant to be sent to one address, you are entitled to a saving. If, for example, you are ordering 9 plants of Ajuga reptans, which is listed at 35c each, find that price in the left-hand vertical column and follow it across to the “9” column where you find $2.25 to be the price of the plants.

For quantities of 13 through 25, the 25 rate applies. Example: Suppose 20 plants of Ajuga reptans to be ordered. Find the price of 25 plants as above. Divide this price by 25 and multiply by 20. $6.00 $0.24. $0.24 x 20 = $4.80, which is the price to pay.)

Twenty-six or more plants of the same variety take the 100 rate.

PRICE CHART

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See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
HERBS

Once a hobby—Now a necessity.
Easily grown—Put them in the vegetable garden.
Decorative—Plant them among your perennials.
Useful—Set them near the kitchen door.

PERENNIAL HERBS
Price 30c each


WORMWOOD, Artemisia absinthium. Silky white leaves; yellowish flowers. Beneficial to poultry.

OLD WOMAN, Artemisia stelleriana. Very showy, silver-white foliage.

TARRAGON, Artemisia dracunculus. Pungent leaves used in scrambled eggs, green peas and Tarragon vinegar. Small plants only are offered this year.

SILVER QUEEN, Artemesia sp. A foliage plant.

ANGELICA, Angelica sp. Aromatic. Once supposed to possess "angelic" healing properties.

CAMOMILE, Anthemis nobilis. For Camomile tea.

SWEET MARY, Chrysanthemum balsamita, tana-cetaides. Fragrant, long green leaves.


LOVAGE, Levisticum officiale. Aromatic fruit for candy-making.

PENNYROYAL, Mentha pulegium. A good ground cover with fragrant foliage. Obnoxious to mosquitoes.

SPEARMINT, M. spicata. For mint jelly, iced tea and other drinks. Also used in candy and ices.

APPLEMINT, M. rotundifolia.

PEPPERMINT, M. piperita. To 3 ft. with purple or white flowers. Leaves and stems for flavoring and distillation of Peppermint oil.

WOOLLY MINT, M. sp. Fuzzy foliage.

CURLY MINT, M. spicata crispa.

ORANGE MINT or BERGAMOT MINT, M. citrata.

HOREHOUND, Marrubium vulgare. For making candies useful for coughs and colds.

LEMON BALSAM, Melissa officinalis. Aromatic leaves used for seasoning liquors and in medicine.

CAUCASIAN CATNIP, Nepeta mussini. A grayish leaved plant with profuse violet-blue flowers. A good edging plant for herb or rose beds.

RUE, Ruta graveolens. Attractive gray foliage. Young leaves used in sandwiches.

HORSE RADISH, Raphus aroracia. Fleshy root is grated for use as a relish with meats, baked beans and other foods.

SAGE, Salvia officinalis. Seasoning and as a substitute for tea.


GREEN LAVENDER COTTON. Green foliage.

WINTER SAVORY, Satureia montana. Useful in meat dressings.

BURNET, Sanguisorba canadensis. Flavoring.

WOOLLY BETONY, Stachys lanata. Wooly leaves used medicinally in ancient times.

TANSY, Tanacetum vulgare. Used against worms and in bitters. Ants hate it.

CURLY-LEAVED TANSY. Dark green leaves are daintily curled and feathered. Aromatic.

COMMON THYME, Thymus vulgaris. Leaves are used fresh or dried for flavoring dressings and for seasoning. Useful between flagstones.

LEMON THYME, T. serpyllum vulgaris. Foliage smells and tastes of lemon.


WHITE THYME, T. S. albus. Tiny white flowers sprinkled on bright green leaves.

POT HERBS
(Not hardy, but often taken indoors in winter.)

Price 30c each

SWEET MARJORAM, Origanum marjorana. Aromatic leaves used for seasoning.

MARJORAM, O. onites. Purple or white flowers larger than those of Sweet Marjoram.

PARSLEY, Petroselinum hortense. Easily grown, useful for seasoning and garnishes. There should be a pot in every kitchen window.

ROSEMARY, Rosmarinus officinalis. For remembrance. Also steeped for a tea to relieve headaches.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
ANNUAL HERBS
Price 20c each

SWEET BASIL, Ocimum basilicum. Aromatic. Leaves used to season soups, stews, sauces and meats.

DILL, Anethum graveolens. Seeds used to flavor vinegar to make “dill pickles.”

CHERVIL, Anthriscus cerefolium. Leaves employed in salads and to garnish.

BORAGOE, Borago officinalis. Fragrant leaves are mixed with lettuce in salads, boiled like spinach or used in iced drinks.

CARIANDER, Carum sativum. Seeds used in preserving and to flavor sausage. The seeds smell and taste of orange.

SWEET FENNEL, Foenicum vulgare. Taste somewhat like celery and used like it in salads.

ANISE, Pimpinella anisum. Seeds for flavor.

SUMMER SAVORY, Satureia hortensis. For dressings with meat and in sausages.

CARAWAY, Carum carvi. Seeds used to flavor bread, pastry, cheese, sauces, etc.

Read some of the many good herb books at your public library. We especially like Helen Morgenthau Fox’s “Gardening with Herbs.”

IRIS CRISTATA

Prices on Wildflowers except as noted, are 35c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
HEATH ASTER, Aster ericoides. Sprays of misty white as beautiful as Gypsophila. September and October. Full sun. Dry soil. 2-3 ft.


PINK NEW ENGLAND ASTER, Aster novaeeangliae Rosea. Like the above except that the flowers are rose color. It is not so tall a grower.

WILD CALLA, Calla palustris. Waxy white flowers in June like the old fashioned indoor Calla Lily only smaller. Five to nine inches. Cardinal red fruit follows the blossoms. For the shady bog or border of your pool.


WILD HYACINTH, Camassia Esculenta. The Camassias are excellent for mass planting in moist or semi-shady locations. The bulbs were a favorite food of the Indians. The plants grow to about two feet in height and the flowers vary from cream to blue.

BLUE WILD HYACINTH, Camassia Leitchlinii. This is a taller growing, rare variety, usually in deep blue. The Camassias blossom in May with us.

BLUEBELLS OF SCOTLAND, Campanula rotundifolia. No flower has more grace than this one as it dances in the breeze on a dry cliff. The small blue bells are borne on delicate stems nine to twelve inches high. Blooms from June until frost, preferring fairly rich dry soil and full sun or very light shade.

WILD SENNA, Cassia marilandica. Clusters of clear yellow flowers with small black stems borne on stalks often five feet high. Prefers full sun, but will grow in either dry or wet soil. July and August. The individual flowers are not unlike those of the Canary bird, vine and are beautiful in a bouquet with white phlox.

BLUE COHOSH, Caulophyllum thalictroides. A native of the rich woods, making an attractive plant two feet high. The small, yellow flowers with purple sepals are attractive in early Spring and are followed in late Summer by clusters of intensely blue berries.

TURTLEHEAD, Cheilanthe Glaabra. White spikes on two-foot stems similar to Physostegia except for larger individual flowers. Easily naturalized in rich soil around the garden pool. September.

SPOTTED PIPISSEWA, Chimaphila maculata. A splendid ground cover with notched green leaves mottled cream. Dainty bell-shaped flowers on six-inch stems in June. Prefers a dry situation, acid soil, and thus the shade of fir or oak trees.

PIPSISSEWA, Chimaphila umbellata. Like the above except that the leaves are plain, smooth green—like Japanese lacquer.

CREEPING SNOWBERRY, Chiogonies hispidula. A trailing vine demanding pure leaf mold and dense shade. White berries lasting throughout the Summer. The leaves are glossy green, small and round. Potted plants.

BLACK COHOSII, Cimicifuga Racemosa. Thrives in rich soil and rather dense shade. Grows to five feet with fluffy white spikes of flowers beginning in July.

SPRINGBEAUTY, Claytonia virginica. A most delicate early Spring wildflower, white with pink markings. Easily grown in partial shade and leaf mold from the hard woods. After blossoming, this four- to six-inch plant disappears through the Summer.

BLUEBEADS, Claytonia borealis. Bread, shiny, green Ladyslipper-like leaves. The primrose yellow flowers similar to those of the Shootingstar commence the last of May. Three blue beads are found on the top of the flower stem in September. Acid soil. Quite dense shade.

SPECKLED CLINTONIA, Clintonia umbellulata. Slightly acid soil. Partial shade. This Clintonia has three leaves, while the former has only two. Loose clusters of very lovely white flowers in July. Black berries in late Summer.

GOLDTHREAD, Coptis trifolia. A creeper preferring very moist acid soil and light shade. The name Goldthread aptly describes the root which has medicinal qualities. The plants have a delicate, tiny, white, sharp petaled blossom in Midsummer. A lover of sour leaf mold.

BUNCHBERRY, Cornus canadensis. An outstanding ground cover. Ideal for use in repairing hurricane devastation in soft woods.


SMALL YELLOW LADYSLIPPER, Cypripedium parviflorum. Small bright yellow flowers.

YELLOW LADYSLIPPER, Cypripedium pubescens. The common yellow Ladyslipper blossoming in May. Most easily domesticated in either sun or shade. Clear yellow slippers with brown ribbons and very fragrant. 12-18 in. 40c each.

SHOWY LADYSLIPPER, Cypripedium specabile. Not so hard to grow after all. We have seen it thriving under an old pear tree in ordinary garden soil. Lovely eggshell white flowers flushed with rose. 50c each.

CREEPING DALIBARDA, Dalibarda Repens. Good ground cover in acid soil and partial shade. White flowers shaped a little like Wood sorrel. June and July.


SQUIRREL CORN, Dicentra canadensis. The low growing Dicentras are all excellent subjects for the shady wild garden. They prefer a rock pocket filled with leaf mold. Appealing feathery foliage. This one has white drooping flowers sometimes flushed pink. April and May. 6-9 in.

DUTCHMAN'S-BREECHES, Dicentra cucullaria. Pale yellow drooping flowers tipped deeper yellow in the center. April and May. 6-9 in.

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TRAILING ARBUTUS

TRAILING ARBUTUS, Epigaea Repens. Deliciously fragrant pink and white flowers. Somewhat shy and elusive, but not too difficult to grow if you have our compact little plants each dug with a ball of earth and wrapped in burlap. 60c each.

FIREWEED, Epilobium Augstifolium. Gay spikes of pastel pink on two-foot stems in June and July. Full sun. Dry soil. The separate florets are a bit like those of Cassia.

WHITE TROUTLILY, Erythronium Albidum. A show-white drooping flower.


HENDERSON TROUTLILY, Erythronium Hendersonii. Velvet wine color on the reflex part of the petals, large white center, and a deeper wine eye.

THOROUGHWORT, Eupatorium Perfoliatum. Flat dusky white flower heads on four-foot stems. Full sun. Swamp location. Thoroughwort tea made from the leaves of this plant was famous as an herb tonic when our grandmothers were children. Late July through September.

JOE-PYEWEED, Eupatorium Purpureum. Huge wine purple flower heads on four- to five-foot stems in late July through September. Full sun. Swamps and brookside. Especially fond of this wildflower are the butterflies, particularly the Monarchs.

SNOW THOROUGHWORT, Eupatorium Urticacefolium. Perhaps the most beautiful of the family. Rich moist soil, somewhat drier than for the other two. Partial shade, August and September. Two feet. The flower clusters are as white as swan’s down and contrast well with the dark green notched leaves.


WILD GERANIUM, Geranium Maculatum. Deep lavender flowers an inch across in late May and June. Loves the shade of bushes around rail fences. 12-18 in.

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MARSH MARIGOLD

HERB ROBERT, Geranium Robertianum. Minute pink blossoms on nine- to twelve-inch stalks. Partial to crevices of rich soil in the rocks. Of altogether dainty appearance, June until frost. No better subject for the shady wild garden.

ROWMANSROOT, Gillenia Triatlata. Snow-white flowers similar to the Canada Violet only larger on two- to three-foot stems. Good garden soil. Lends itself wonderfully to naturalizing in sunny locations. June.

RATTLE SNAKE-PLANTAIN, Goodyera Pubescens. An interesting plant with oval green leaves mottled white which grow close to the ground. Piney soil. Spikes of flowers like Ladies Tresses in July.

CREEPING RATTLE SNAKE-PLANTAIN, Goodyera Repens var. Ophiodes. Leaves smoother than the former and paler green. Both the Rattlesnake-plantains are pretty for dish gardens.

YELLOW FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Citria. In August, the orange-yellow flowers rise on one- to two-foot flower stalks from the wet meadows and bogs. 60c each.

LARGE PURPLE FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Fimbriata. This seems to be our most desirable Orchid, due to its delightful fragrance and lavender pink color. A native of the bogs, growing to be two feet tall. 40c each.

SMALL PURPLE FRINGE-ORCHID, Habenaria Pycnades. Is somewhat smaller and earlier than the fimbriata, and with most elusive fragrance. 40c each.

SHARPLOBE HEPATICA, Hepatica Acutsilaba. Associated with maple sugaring time here in Vermont. Delicate flowers sometimes tinted blush, and pale blue on slender stems two to four inches high. Above last year’s reddish-brown three-lobed leaves these diminutive blossoms quiver in the April wind. Neutral woody soil or leaf mold. Partial shade.

ROUNDLOBE HEPATICA, Hepatica Triloba. Leaves not so sharp as the above. Flowers brighter blue.


GOLDENSEAL, Hydrastis Canadensis. Wide, wrinkled, thick leathery green leaves five-parted. Belongs in the shady nook of every herb garden. For the yellow roots are used in medicine. Rich, moist soil. Flowers in June made up of white stamens on stems about one foot high. Dark red berries in late Summer and Autumn.

THE YELLOW STARGASS, Hypoxis Hirsuta. Tiny, round gleaming yellow flowers in very dwarf iris-like foliage. Full sun. Dry or wet location. Commencing in late May the flowers often continue into August.

ELECAMPANE, Inula Helenium. Sunflower-like blossoms, one to two inches across during August and September. Long, broad, plish-like, gray-green leaves. Two to four feet. Full sun. Ordinary soil. Dry or moist situation.

CRESTED IRIS, Iris Cristata. No early flowering plant is more desirable for the lightly shaded rock garden. Sky blue, flat blossoms cover the plant in May.

WHITE CRESTED IRIS, Iris Cristata Alba. Magnificent, smooth, white flowers tipped gold on the inner edges. Same culture as above. Four to six inches. 50c each.

CUBEBEED IRIS, Iris Prismatic. Slender and comely. Grows one foot high in an ordinary garden situation. Taller under more moist conditions. Like sun. A beautiful blue in late Spring.

VERNAL IRIS, Iris Verna. Charmingly modest, the orange crested sky blue flowers of the Iris Verna are most at home in the dry woods or in the shady rockery. It grows four inches tall.

BLUEFLAG, Iris Versicolor. For sunny swamps or marshy spots. Rich light blue flowers. Two to three feet high. June.

COLORADO SANDLILY, Leucocrinum Montanum. A tiny blue little plant whose fragrant waxy white clusters are borne early in the Spring on stems a few inches tall.

MEADOW LILY, Lilium Canadense. Native Lily that prefers moist sandy location. Stalks three to five feet tall yield up to fifteen dainty yellow or orange colored blossoms in July. Full sun, or only light shade. Plant six inches deep.

WOOD LILY, Lilium Philadelphicum. Brilliant native Lily useful for naturalizing or in the garden. Two to three feet tall with upright red or orange flowers, July-August. Prefers acid soil. Plant four inches deep.

TURSCAP LILY, Lilium Superbum. Native Lily of easiest culture four to six feet tall with many flowers of rich orange with recurved petals. Midsummer. Plant six inches deep.

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TWIN-FLOWER, _Liatris_ _Americanus_. Pot grown. Two dainty pink bells on slender stems about three inches high. A charming creeper. Practically an all Summer bloomer. Prefers dense shade in the acid soil of pines and hemlocks.

_LILY TWAYBLADE, Liriope_ _Lilifolia_. A yellow flowering orchid. Moist leaf mold. Partial shade. Late May and June.

_PUCCOON, Lithospermum_ _Canescens_. Bright yellow flower group shaped like miniature Wiegelia blossoms. May and June. Full sun. Any good soil.

_CARDINAL-FLOWER, Lobelia_ _Cardinalis_. Two-foot spikes of intensely scarlet blossoms in August. For naturalizing along streams or ponds.

_LARGE BLUE LOBELIA, Lobelia_ _Syphilitica_. Two to three feet. Like the above except the flowers are larger and are heavenly blue. If you have one Lobelia you should surely have the other.

_MONEYWORT, Lysimachia_ _Nummularia_. An indispensable ground cover for either sun or shade. Beautiful hanging down over a gray wall. Tiny, cup-shaped yellow flower. For use on banks or under trees when grass will not grow.

_SWAMP CANDLE, Lysimachia_ _Terrestris_. The name Swamp Candle exactly describes this plant. The flowers are closer together and much nearer the stalk than are those of the Whorled Loosestrife. Minute greenish brown petals form a second star inside the larger yellow one. July and August. Two to two and one-half inches. Excellent for sunny banks and marshes.

_PURPLE LOOSESTRIFE, Lythrum_ _Salicaria_ _Racemosum_. Perhaps our most conspicuous early July flower. Compact dark pink racemes. Full sun. Slightly moist common soil. Three to four feet.

_CANADIAN MAYFLOWER or WILD LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY, _Maianthemum_ _Canadensis_. A wee, fluffy, white flower cluster with a shiny, ovate leaf at its back. Loves to grow in rich wood soil at the foot of great trees. Partial shade. Late May. Three to four inches.

_VIRGINIA BLUEBELL, Mertensia_ _Virginica_. Bells of rose pink or sky blue. Light shade. One to two feet. Good garden soil.


_PARTRIDGEBERRY, Mitchella_ _Repens_. A beautiful wax-like, round-leaf trailing vine with tiny, fragrant four-petaled white blossoms often flushed pink. June flowering. The cheerful red berries beginning in late Summer are held through the Winter into the following Spring.


_WILDBERGAMOT, Manarda_ _Fistulosa_. Outline flower petals of lavender. July. Good garden soil. Two to three feet. Full sun or light shade.


TRUE FORGET-ME-NOT, _Myosotis_ _Sylvatica_. No better flower for naturalizing alongside your tiny brook or around your pool. Much sentiment is always attached to this dainty, tender blue cluster of flowers. Full sun or light shade. Rich, dark soil. June until frost.


_SHOXY ORCHS, Orchis_ _Spectabilis_. One of the loveliest, most modest of wildflowers. A white lower petal usually overhung with three orchid purple ones. Several blossoms on each stem. Hard wood leaf mold. Partial shade. 40c each.

_TRUE WOODSORREL, _Oxalis_ _Acetosella_. Delicate white five-petaled flowers with a multitude of pink lines. Shamrock leaves. Flower stems two to four inches high. Quite dense shade. Leaf mold.


_EASTERN PENSTEMON, _Penstemon_ _Hirsutus_. Spikes of white flowers with lilac shadings.

**DECENTRACUCULLARIA**

**Prices on Wildflowers except as noted, are 35c each.**

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.


GREAT SOLOMONSEAL, Polygonatum Com- munitatum. 3-4 ft. Giant yellow bells in May and June. Light shade. Plant in rich soil.

BLOODROOT, Sanguinaria Canadensis. Plant these snow-white starry flowers in great masses under your Flowering Crabs and Hawthorns and along your shady paths, where they can bloom with the Primroses and Violets in earliest Spring.


TRUMPET PITCHERPLANT, Sarracenia Flava. Tall, yellow trumpets reaching a height of two feet.

PITCHER-PLANT, Sarracenia Purpurea. 1 ft. June. Reddish green. A very curious plant found in swamps. It thrives on the insects which it catches in its pitcher-shaped leaves.

SWAMP SAXIFRAGE, Saxifraga Pennsylvanicum. “Imagine Mignonette blossoms growing up three-foot hollow stems in the swamps in late May and you have a picture of the Swamp Saxifrage” from “Pioneering with Wildflowers” by George D. Aiken.


MOUNTAIN STONE CROP, Sedum Terutatum. The most adaptable Sedum for the wild garden. Moisty white flower heads in June. Smooth, deep green leaves. Prefers rich wood soil. Equally at home in either full sun or very light shade. 3-6 in.


THREE-LEAVED FALSE SOLOMONSEAL, Smilacina Trifolia. 5-8 in. Airy white flower heads in June. Shade.

Prices on Wildflowers except as noted, are 35c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
FRAGRANT GOLDENROD, Solidago Odora. Fragrant yellow flowers. Open fields or borders.

LADIES TRESSES, Spiranthus Cernua. Fragrant waxy, white orchid flowers on a six- to eight-inch stem. One of the daintiest of wild plants. Rich, moist soil in the sunny bog. August and September.


ROSS TWISTED STALKS, Streptopus Roseus. Like the above except that the dainty bells are rose colored. Same cultural direction.


TALL MEADOWRUE, Thalictrum Polygamum. 4-6 ft. A late Summer native at home near brooks and pools. Featherly flowers of pure white. Fine cut flowers. Thrives in the garden border.


NODDING TRILLIUM, Trillium Cernuum. A nodding Trillium not too common, with blossoms of white. From the moist woods of the Central West, blooming in May.

WAKEROBIN, Trillium Erectum. Our own native Trillium of deep red, at home in the rich woods, blossoming in May and about a foot tall.

SNOW TRILLIUM, Trillium Grondiflorum. Great snow-white flowers often three to four inches across. A beautiful plant for a semi-shady spot in the garden or for naturalizing under tree.

DWARF WHITE TRILLIUM, Trillium Nivale. This six-inch variety comes from the Central West and is almost the earliest wildflower to blossom. It blooms with the Hepaticas and early yellow Violets and should be a wonderfully good rock garden plant.

PRAIRIE TRILLIUM, Trillium Recurvatum. Rich deep brownish red flowers of peculiar formation, with recurved petals.

CALIFORNIA TRILLIUM, Trillium Sessile Californicum. A western stemless Trillium a foot tall with very large leaves and long petals. The flowers are ivory white and fragrant.

ROSE TRILLIUM, Trillium Stylosum. This rose pink Trillium comes from the southern mountains. The last of the Trilliums to bloom.

PAINTED TRILLIUM, Trillium Undulatum. Blooms in late May, the flowers being white with a red center and red veining in the petals. One of the most beautiful of the Trilliums. Should be planted in an acid soil in partial shade.

TROLLIUS LAXA. Soft luminous yellow cups. A most lovely and delicate shade. Extremely rare globeflower native to the East.

MERRY BELLS, Uvularia Perfoliata. Cream white bells after the drooping stalks in early May. Favorite companion of the Snow Trillium.

CULVERS-ROOT, Veronico Virginico. Tall ivory white flower spikes in August. Open sun.

SWEET WHITE VIOLET, Viola Blanda. Tiny white fragrant Violet for boggy places.

CANADA VIOLET, Viola Canadensis. Grows to a foot tall with lavender and white flowers for shady corner or woodland planting.

BLUE MARSH VIOLET, Viola Cucullata. Long stemmed deep blue flowers.

BIRDSFOOT VIOLET, Violo Pedata. A rich purple with finely cut foliage. Grows to ten inches in partial shade.

TWO COLOR BIRDSFOOT VIOLET, Violo Pedata Bicolor. Perhaps the showiest Violet, the upper petals being royal purple and lower ones rich blue.

LILAC BIRDSFOOT VIOLET, Viola Pedata Lineatola. The eastern form of Birdfoot Violet, with very large blue flowers. Plants only grow four to six inches.

DOWNY YELLOW VIOLET, Viola Pubescens. Easily naturalized in any shady rather dry spot with Hepaticas and Bloodroot.


THE AIKEN NURSERIES, PUTNEY, VERMONT

Prices on Wildflowers except as noted, are 35c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
The Hardy Ferns

One of the most useful of all groups of plants is the Hardy Ferns. Their value is being recognized more each year. There are many places which may be enhanced by their grace and beauty. The rockery, the woodland pathway, the brookside or border of the pond, or the north side of a building where little else will grow. All these places may be made more attractive by the beauty of Hardy Ferns.

See page 3 for reduced prices of quantities of the same variety.

MAIDENHAIR FERN, Adiantum Pedatum. The slender wiry black stems, crowned with indescribably beautiful spreading fronds, mingle with the Bloodroot, the Baneberries and Jack-in-the-Pulpit of the rich hardwoods. Two feet tall. 30c each.

EBONY SpleEnwORT, Asplenium Platyneura. Ebony stems, slender and graceful, grows six to twelve inches tall among the moist shaded rocks or glades in the woodland. 40c each.

MAIDENHAIR SpleEnwORT, Asplenium Trichomanes. Daintiest of all with clumps of slender fronds four to six inches tall growing in clefts of the rocks. Must have some shade. 40c each.

LADY FERN, Athyrium Filix-Femina. An easily grown species two to three feet tall and at home in partial or full shade. A good fern for the amateur. 30c each.

SILErVY SpleEnwORT, Athyrium Thelytroides. A fern similar to the Lady Fern, but with silvery fruit dots. For moist shade. 40c each.

NARROWLEAF SpleEnwORT, Athyrium Pycnantherum. Large vigorous fronds to three feet with rich green, ripply pinnae of most unusual appearance. For rich woodlands. 40c each.

BROADLEAF GRAPEFERN, Botrychium Matricariae. A tiny species only six inches tall from open woods or gravelly pastures. One small frond growing from the side of the fruit stalk. Rare. 60c each.

TERNATE GRAPEFERN, Botrychium Obliquum. To one foot with a rich leathery frond which lives through the Winter and becomes dormant in early Summer. Open gravely soil. Most unusual. 40c each.

RATTLESNAKE FERN, Botrychium Virginianum. From the dry open woods. One to two feet. A single spreading frond half the height of the fruit stalks. 30c each.

BERRY BLADDERFERN, Cystopteris Bulbifera. Supinely graceful slender frond to three feet. A semi-prostrate species delighting in the companionship of small tumbling brooks of the woodland, where they are moistened by the spray. 30c each.

BRITTLE FERN, Cystopteris Fragilis. Slightly less than a foot tall and often mistaken for a Woodsia. Becomes dormant in August, but sends up new shoots during early Fall. 30c each.

HAYSCENTED FERN, Drenstedtia Punctilobula. For sun or open shade. Graceful twelve-inch fronds which form dense mats as the species spreads from the roots. Fragrant when crushed. Small clumps. 30c each. Sods about ten inches square. 80c each.

CLINTON WOODFERN, Dryopteris Clintoniana. A splendid moist woods species with broad three-foot fronds. One of the best. 40c each.

CRESTED WOODFERN, Dryopteris Cristata. A small counterpart of Clinton Woodfern usually on hummocks in semi-shaded bogs. To eighteen inches. 30c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
GOLDIE FERN, Dryopteris Goldiana. The largest of the wood-ferns, attaining four feet and being nearly evergreen. For rich moist woods. 50c each.

WINGED WOODFERN, Dryopteris Hexagonoptera. Grows to eighteen inches with fronds nearly as broad as tall. Easily cultivated and increased rapidly, but rare in the wilds. Dry woods. 40c each.

FANCY FERN, Dryopteris Intermedia. A nearly evergreen fern with lovely fronds twelve to eighteen inches long. The fern used by florists to a great extent. 30c each.

OAKFERN, Dryopteris Linneana. A tiny little four- to six-inch fellow with triangular fronds. Continually sending up new fronds all Summer and spreading from the roots. Moist woodland. 30c each.

LEATHER or EVERGREEN WOODFERN, Dryopteris Marginalis. A true evergreen frond, thick and dark green and twelve to eighteen inches long. One of the best wood-ferns. 30c each.

NEW YORK FERN, Dryopteris Novo-boracensis. A twelve- to eighteen-inch fern of the marshy woods. 30c each.

NARROW BEECHFERN, Dryopteris Phegopteris. An eight-inch heart-shaped frond of the drier woods. Grows also with Oakfern in moister soil. 30c each.

MARSHFERN, Dryopteris Thelypteris. A small eight- to twelve-inch slender species of the marshes, sun or shade. 30c each.

CLIMBING FERN, Lygodium Palmatum. A rare climbing species which in rich acid soil, well supplied with humus grows three to four feet. Roughly maple-shaped leaves. 50c each.

SENSITIVE FERN, Onoclea Sensibilis. While this species grows only a few inches tall in open meadows, yet it attains a size of two to three feet in the bogs and assumes a rather tropical appearance. 25c each.

ADDERTONGUE FERN, Ophioglossum Vulgatum. A rare and curious fern with a single lanceolate leaf. Grows in either bogs or dry soil. Rare rather than beautiful. 40c each.

CINNAMON FERN, Osmunda Cinnamomea. In open or shaded bogs this attains four feet. Also grows in dry soil. Our most cosmopolitan species. 30c each.

INTERRUPTED FERN, Osmunda Claytonia. Probably our largest species, in rich woods or bogs making nearly six feet. 35c each.

ROYAL FERN, Osmunda Regalis. Wide spreading graceful fronds, it grows to three feet in the shaded bogs and to a smaller size in the open fields. 35c each.

COMMON POLYPODY, Polypodium Vulgare. Six to eight inches tall, it grows in mats on rocks, and ledges. For shade. Evergreen. 25c each.

BRAUN HOLLYFERN, Polystichum Braunii. A native of the deep, rich, rocky woods where it grows two feet tall. Extremely glossy deep green fronds and with chaffy stems. 50c each.

BRACKEN, Pteridium Aquilimum. A spreading parted frond atop a two- to three-foot stalk. The Bracken grows in full sun in rather dry pastures. 25c each.

OSTRICH FERN, Pteretis Nodulosa. A giant fern that grows along the banks of streams and ponds. Of a graceful, plumy growth to six feet. Sun or shade. 30c each.

RUSTY WOODSIA, Woodsia Ilvensis. At home in rock crevices in full sun. Pretty woolly fronds four to eight inches tall. Often becomes dormant in August, reviving in September. 30c each.

COMMON WOODSIA, Woodsia Obtusa. A dainty species a few inches tall for the shaded rocks. 30c each.

CHAINFERN, Woodwardia Arrolata. A one- to two-foot fern for swamps. So-called Chainfern because the spores resemble chain links. 30c each.

VIRGINIA CHAINFERN, Woodwardia Virginica. Another swamp species growing to thirty inches. Spreads from the roots. 30c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
FRUIT TREES AND BERRY PLANTS
FOR VICTORY GARDENS

We have a job ahead of us feeding a large part of the world. Food grown at home saves labor, handling and transportation. It looks better, tastes better and is better than market produce.

For beginners as well as experienced home orchardists and berry-culturists we recommend and offer an unusually interesting and instructive book, "Pioneering with Fruits and Berries," by George D. Aiken. $2.00 per copy postpaid. (No reduction for quantities.) The varieties offered here are hardy, healthy, productive tasty varieties which have done well on our own or neighboring farms.

FALL VARIETIES

McINTOSH. Red fruit ripens in late September and keeps well. Be sure to plant another variety, such as Red Astrachan, Cortland or Delicious, nearby to pollinate it. The "Mac" is the most popular variety in the Northeast.

EARLY McINTOSH. Fruit similar to McIntosh but ripening in late August.

CORTLAND. A very hardy McIntosh hybrid. Ripens just after its parent. An outstanding variety which holds its large, red fruit on the tree.

RED GRAVENSTEIN. A better, redder fruit than the popular Gravenstein of which it is a sport. Not so hardy as most we list in the extreme North. Ripens in September.

MILTON. This handsome new McIntosh variety ripens between Red Gravenstein and McIntosh. A hardy tree bearing pinkish-red, crisp fruit.

WEALTHY. Brilliant red, striped fruit in September. A hardy, vigorous, deservedly popular tree.

FAMEUSE. Old-time Snow apple. Limited stock.

WINTER VARIETIES

RHODE ISLAND GREENING. A fine large apple for Winter cooking and eating. Came to Vermont from Rhode Island in the early 1800's and has retained its popularity ever since.

Baldwin. The well-known, bright red fruit is a favorite everywhere.

DELICIOUS. High quality, red dessert apple. Almost sweet in taste.

NORTHERN SPY. The red or striped fruit is cherished throughout New England. It may not be the best, but we think it is. Fruit keeps well.

FOR PEOPLE IN A HURRY, we have available a limited stock of older trees, near to bearing size, but not too large to be shipped safely and economically bare-root. Due to differences in type of top growth, sizes are given in caliper of trunk six inches from the ground. Many commercial or-

APPLES

Strong two-year trees, 11/16 in. caliper, 5-7 ft. tall. Price $1.00 each.

SUMMER VARIETIES

RED ASTRACHAN. Red fruit ripens in August. A hardy and vigorous variety.

YELLOW TRANSPARENT. Golden fruit in late July. The earliest. Makes a small tree.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
chardists buy only these larger trees in order to save time.

Prices: 3½ in., $1.50 each; 1 in., $2.00 each;
1½ in., $2.25 each; 2 in., $2.50 each.

BALDWIN. 1 in. See description in preceding list.

CHENANGO STRAWBERRY. ¾ in., 1 in., and 1½ in. An old-fashioned, high-quality dessert apple ripening here about September 1.

DELICIOUS. 1 in.

DUCHESS OF OLDENBURG. 1 in. A red-striped cooking apple ripening in September.

EARLY McINTOSH. ¾ in. and 1 in.

FAMEUSE (Snow Apple). ¾ in. An old-fashioned apple ripening in late September.

MACOUN. 1 in. A new, dark red Mcintosh seedling variety. (Very few of the-e.)

McINTOSH. ¾ in. and 1 in.

NORTHERN SPY. ¾ in., 1 in. and 1½ in.

Note.—Small sizes of the following varieties are available in small quantities at $1.00 each:

Duchess of Oldenburg.
Gravenstein.
Roxbury Russet.
Stayman Winesap.
Sweet Bough.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.

PEARS

As desirable as apple trees and requiring less care, pear trees make an excellent investment, supplying shade, flower and fruit and increasing the value of your property.

Always plant at least two varieties to insure cross-pollination.

Two-year, 5-7 ft. trees, 11/16 in. caliper. Price $1.00 each.

BARTLETT. Golden-yellow fruit, ripe by middle of September here.

SHELDON. Round, russet pear. Juicy and delicious in late October.

CLAPP'S FAVORITE. Yellow fruit with red cheek. Pick in August before it softens and ripen in a dark cupboard.

SECKEL. Tiny russet fruit popular for eating and pickling. Late October.

FLEMISH BEAUTY. (Stock limited. Give permissible substitute when ordering.)

BEURRE BOSC. (As above.)

DWARF SECKEL. (As above.)
**CRAB-APPLE**

**HYSLOP CRAB.** The best. Fruit is large, brilliantly colored, dark red to purplish. A very hardy tree and a good producer. Tall growing.

*Two-year, 5-7 ft., 11/16 in. caliper. $1.00 each.*

**PLUMS**

*Two-year, 5-7 ft. Price $1.00 each.*

**ABUNDANCE.** Large light pink fruit ripens late in July. One of the hardest.

**BURBANK.** Large red canning plums on umbrella-shaped tree. Another variety should always stand near it.

**LOMBARD.** Violet-blue European Plum. Bears young and heavily.

**STANLEY.** Prune type fruit for cooking or eating out of hand. Ripens in September. A fine new variety.

**IMPERIAL EPIMEUSE.** The epicure's plum. Ripens late in September.

**QUINCE**

Useful for inclusion in apple-sauce. Its tartness enhances the apple flavor.

*Two-year, 4-5 ft. Price $1.00 each.*

**ORANGE.** Large, round, golden yellow fruit. Ripens in early October.

**CHERRY**

Beautiful trees which enhance the landscape. The fruit is appreciated by everybody, including small boys, tom boys and robins. As *Sweet* Cherries are not self-pollinating, at least two varieties should be included in every planting.

*Two-year, 5-7 ft., 11/16 in. caliper. Price $1.00 each.*

See Price Chart on page 3 for reduced prices or more than one.

**SWEET VARIETIES**

**BLACK TARTARIAN.** Bright purplish-black, large fruit. Becomes a large tree.

**GOVERNOR WOOD.** Yellow and red fruit on a very hardy tree.

**WINDSOR.** Dark, late fruit of excellent quality. Good grower and productive.

**SOUR VARIETIES**

**EARLY RICHMOND.** The good, old, hardy variety. Red fruit in June.

**ENGLISH MORELLO.** Almost black red fruit, ripens in late July. Tree is small at maturity.

**MONTMORENCY.** Large sized, clear red fruit, ripens abundantly early in July. The most popular sour cherry.

**SEMI-SWEET VARIETY**

**MAY DUKE.** Early, hardy and popular. Large red fruit and lots of it.

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**PEACHES**

These are the hardiest varieties. They do not bear every year here, but do so often enough to be worth raising. They grow rapidly.

*One-year, 4-5 ft. 75c each.*

**ORIOLE.** Yellow freestone. A new, early, hardy sort. Excellent.

**BELLE OF GEORGIA.** White freestone. Red-cheeked and rugged. September.

**CARMAN.** White freestone. Reliably hardy, ripening in late August.

**ELBERTA.** The outstanding peach. Yellow freestone. It ripens in mid-September.

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**APRICOTS**

Apricots blossom even before Plums in the Spring and are ornaments in any situation. They can be grown successfully farther north than Peaches. Plant two varieties for cross-pollination. The fruit ripens in mid-Summer.

*4-5 ft. trees. $1.00 each.*

**EARLY GOLDEN.** Medium, pale orange, sweet fruit.

**MOORPARK.** Deep yellow with red cheek. It has the best quality and flavor of all Apricots.

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**GRAPEs**

Grapes thrive on medium, well drained soil. They should be set eight feet apart. Vines last a lifetime.

*Two-year. No. 1. Price 40c each.*

**CONCORD.** Blue. The favorite. Not reliably hardy north of Massachusetts except along the coast. Ripen in late September.

**WORDEN.** Blue. Similar to Concord but a week earlier. Better for the North.

**FREDONIA (New).** The best early black grape. Vines are vigorous, hardy and productive. Early September.

**DELAWARE.** Red. An old favorite. Bunches and grapes are small but sweet and delicious. Early October.

**CACO.** Red. A new, wine-red, large, sweet grape. Mid-September.

**NIAGARA.** White. The most popular white grape. Vicious and productive. Late September.

**PORTLAND.** Greenish-white. Large bunches and berries. Hardy. Very early.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
**RED RASPBERRIES**

**RASPBERRY PLANTS**

Not only are Raspberries one of the most delicious berries for home use, but they are also one of the safest to plant commercially. In more than twenty years of growing Raspberries, we have always had a market for all we produced.

Plant on good, well drained soil, on a slope if possible, and cultivate freely. Fertilize with chemicals and wood ashes rather than manure, except that poultry manure is good if you have it. Of the red varieties from 2,400 to 3,000 plants per acre are required, planted 2½ to 3 feet apart in rows 6 feet apart. The black and purple varieties, planted 3 feet apart in rows 7 feet apart, require about 2,000 plants per acre.

**N. B.—Price Chart does not apply on Raspberries.**

**LATHAM (Red).** The leading commercial variety. Erect canes, very hardy, a heavy yielder and good shiper. Fair quality. 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $4.50 per $100; $35.00 per 1,000.

**NEWBURGH (Red).** The heaviest yielding and hardiest of all raspberries. Bears heavy crops of immense berries in mid-season. Fruit is good quality and very firm, making a good shiper. Disease-resistant. Medium height. 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $5.00 per 100.

**TAYLOR (Red).** A new, early, extremely delicious raspberry. High quality. Huge berries throughout the season. Excellent for home use and local sale. 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $4.50 per 100; $35.00 per 1,000.

**PLUM FARMER (Black).** Our finest “black-cap” raspberry, ripening early. Tip-plants, 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $4.50 per 100.

**COLUMBIAN (Purple).** Tip-plants, 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $5.00 per 100.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.

**STRAWBERRY PLANTS**

**N. B.—Price Chart does not apply on Strawberries.**

**HOWARD 17 (Premier).** Early. Produces large quantities of large, attractive, luscious berries. Grows well on light soils and stands dry weather better than some. This is the variety most planted. $1.00 per 50; $1.50 per 100; $12.00 per 1,000.

**CATSKILL.** Mid-season. Immense quantities of fine fruit on large, vigorous plants. Widely adapted to soil and climate. Catskill is a sure cropper. $1.00 per 50; $1.50 per 100; $12.00 per 1,000.

**GREEN MOUNTAIN EVERBEARING (Patented.)** (Originated at these nurseries. Under the patent you are permitted to grow as many new plants as you wish for your own use. Before growing plants to sell or otherwise distribute, arrangements must be made with us.) This finest of all the fall-bearing varieties we have tried produces large, firm, bright red fruit of extra quality. The plants which are vigorous and extremely resistant to disease, do better in fairly heavy soils than in light ones. Pick off blossoms the first Summer until August first. Runner plants. $2.00 per 50; $3.50 per 100; $20.00 per 1,000.

**BLACKBERRY PLANTS**

**Snyder.** 75¢ per 12; $1.50 per 25; $4.00 per 100.

**NUT TREE**

**BUTTERNUT.** The well-known northern nut tree from which many thousands of rich nuts are gathered every year. Entirely hardy. They require a long time to come into bearing, but are worth waiting for.

4 ft. trees. $1.50 each.
PERENNIALS FOR COLOR

These hardy flowering plants will brighten your borders and provide color and interest all through the season. Color, height and blossoming season of each species or variety is given after its name.

Thirty-five cent each, except as otherwise noted. For reduced rates on small as well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.

ACHILLEA — Yarrow
The Pearl. White. 12 in. Summer.
Tomentosa. Yellow. 10 in. July.

ACONITUM — Monkshood
Fisherii. Blue. 3-4 ft. September-October.
Napellus. Dark blue. 3-4 ft. July-August.

ADONIS — Spring Adonis
Vernalis. Yellow. 12 in. May. 50c each
(3 for $1.25).

AJUGA — Bugle
Reptans. Purple, creeping. Spring.

ALTHEA ROSEA — Hollyhock
Double red, yellow, pink (Newport pink) or white. Order by color. July-August. 3-2 ft. 30c each.

ALYSSUM — Basket of Gold
Saxatilie eitrium. Yellow. 6-8 in. May.

ANEMONE — Windflower
Canadensis. White. 9 in. May-June.
Whirlwind. Double white. 2-3 ft. September.
Pulsatilla. Lilac-blue. 6-8 in. April.

ANTHERICUM — St. Bernard's Lily

AQUILEGIA — Columbine
Caerulea. Blue. 18 in. May.
Chrysanth. Gold. 18 in. May-June.
Mrs. Scott Elliott. Mixed. 2 ft. May-June.

ARABIS — Rock Cress
Alpina flore-pleno. Double white, 8 in. May.

ARENARIA — Sandwort
Montana. White. 4 in. May-June.

ARTEMESIA — Wormwood
Abrotanum (see Herb section). 30c each.
Laetiflora. White. 4-5 ft. September. 35c each.
Absinthium (see Herb section). 30c each.
Stelleriana (see Herb section). 30c each.

ASTER — Michaelmas Daisy
Alpinus. Blue or white. 9 in. May-June.
Harrington Pink. Pink. 2-4 ft. September.
Hybridus luteus. Yellow. 3 ft. August-September.
Victor. Dwarf lavender. 8 in. September.

ASTILBE — Heraceous Spiraea
Kriemhilde. Salmon-pink. 3 ft. Summer. 40c each.

AUBRIETIA — Delfoideae
Mixed colors. 6 in. May.

BAPTISIA — Wild Indigo
Australis. Blue. 3 ft. June.
Braeotata. Creamy white. 18 in. May-June.
Tintoria. Yellow. 2 ft. August.

BOLTONIA — Boltonia
Latisquama. Lavender-pink. 4 ft. August-September.

CAMPANULA — Bellflower
Carpatica. Blue. 6 in. July-September.
Carpatica alba. White. 6 in. July-September.
Persiefolia. Blue. 3 ft. July-August.
Persiefolia. White. 3 ft. July-August.

CENTAUREA — Cornflower

CERASTIUM — Snow-in-Summer
Tomentosum. White. 6 in. May-June. 30c each.

CEPHALARIA — Cephalaria
Tatarica. Cream yellow. 6 ft.

CHELONE — Turtlehead
Lyonii. Rose-pink. 3 ft. August.

ANEMONE PULSATILLA

Thirty-five cents each, except as otherwise noted. For reduced rates on small as well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.
DELPHINIUM HYBRIDS

CHRYSANTHEMUMS  \textit{Hardy Chrysanthemums}
Early Bronze. Bronze pompon. 1½ ft. September.
Judith Anderson. Yellow pompon. 1½ ft. October.
October Girl. Lavender-pink, semi-double. 1½ ft. October.
Hebe. Silvery-pink to lavender, single. 2 ft. September.
Daphne. Old rose, single. 2½ ft. October.
Cushion Mums. August-October.
Pink Cushion. Pink.
Red Cushion. Red.
King Cushion. Red to bronze.

CHRYSANTHEMUM \textit{Shasto Daisy}
Maximum. White. 18 in. Summer.

COLCHICUM \textit{Autumn Crocus}
Autunnale. Lavender-pink. 8 in. Fall.

CONVALLARIA \textit{Lily-of-the-Valley}
Majalis. White. 6 in. Spring. Pips, $1.00 per l2.
Rose. Pink. 6 in. Spring.

COREOPSIS \textit{Coreopsis}
Lanceolata. Yellow. 2-3 ft. All Summer.

DELPHINIUM \textit{Hardy Larkspur}
Belladonna. Blue. 3-5 ft. June.
Bellamonsum. Dark blue. 3-5 ft. June.
Pacific giant hybrids. Blue. 5-6 ft. June-September.
Wrexham Strain. Mixed shades. 4-6 ft. June.

DIANTHUS BARBATUS \textit{Sweet William}
Mixed colors.

DIANTHUS \textit{Pink}
Plumarius (Grass Pink). Pink. 1 ft. June.
Hybrids. Pink. 1 ft. June. 25¢ each.

DICENTRA \textit{Bleeding Heart}
Eximia. Red. 12 in. All Summer.
Spectabilis. Pink. 2-2½ ft. May-June. 50¢ each.

DICTAMNUS \textit{Gas Plant}
Fraxinella. Red. 2½ ft. May-June.
Fraxinella alba. White. 2½ ft. May-June. 40¢ each.

DIGITALIS PURPUREA GLOXINIAEFOLIA \textit{Foxglove}
Alba. White. 4-5 ft. June.
Rosea. Pink. 4-5 ft. June.

DODECATHEON \textit{Shooting Star}
Meadia. Rose-purple. 1½ ft.

ECHINACEA \textit{Coneflower}
Purpurea. Purple. 2½ ft. Spring and Fall.

ECHINOPS \textit{Globe Thistle}

Thirty-five cents each, except as otherwise noted. For reduced rates on small as well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.
LIATRIS SPICATA

EUPATORIUM
Coelestinum (Mist-flower). Blue. 2 ft. August.

EUPHORBIA
Corallata. White. 2 ft. Late Summer.

FILIPENDULA

FUNKIA (see "Hosta").

GALLARDIA
Grandiflora. Red and yellow. 2 ft. All Summer.

Sun God. Yellow. 2 ft. All Summer.

GYPSOPHILA
Paniculata. Feathery white. 3 ft. July.

Bristol Fairy. Double white. 3 ft. June-July and Autumn. 50c each.

Repens. White or Rose. 6 in. July and August.

HELIANTHEMUM CHAMAESTUS

HELIANTHUS
Perennial Sunflower
Divaricatus. Yellow. 6 ft. Late Summer.

HEMEROCLIS
Day Lily

Fulva. Orange-red. 3-5 ft. July.


Betscher's hybrids. Variable. Orange hybrid. 30e each.

HEUCHERA


HIBISCUS
Rose-Mallow
Mosechuetos. Rose-pink. 4 ft. July-August.

New Giant-flowering. Mixed pink, white, red. 4 ft. July-August.

HOSTA (Funkia) August Lily or Plantainlily

Caerulea. Blue. 1½ ft. Summer.

Plantaginea. White. 1½-2½ ft. Late Summer.

Thomas Hogg. Blue. Leaves dark green edged white.

IBERIS
Hardy Candytuft
Sempervirens. White. 12 in. May-June.

IRIS


Pseudacorus. Rich yellow. 3 ft.

Prismatica. Violet and yellow. To 3 ft.

Pumila atroviolacea. Purple and blue. 1 ft. May.


Sibirica (Snow Queen). White. 3 ft. July.

Sibirica (Perky's Blue). Clear blue. 4 ft. July.

Sibirica (Empire). Blue. 3 ft. July.

IRIS GERMANICA
Bearded Iris
Mixed varieties without labels. .20c each.

(See Price Chart on page 3 for low quantity rates.) On request we shall send a list of named varieties and their prices.

IRIS KAEMPFERI
Oriental Iris
Fascination. Lavender, rose and white.

Gold Bound. Snow white, yellow markings.

Pyramid. Light blue, six petals.

Mabogany. Rich velvety red.

LIATRIS
Blanket Star
Scariosa. Blush-pink. 3-4 ft. August-September.

Spicata. Lilac-rose. 3-4 ft. August-September.

LILIUM TIGRINUM

Thirty-five cents each, except as otherwise noted. For reduced rates on small as well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.
HEMEROCAVVIS FULVA

LILIUM
Candidum (Madonna L.). 40c each.
Regale (Regal L.).
Tigrinum (Tiger L.).
Tenuifolium (Siberian Coral L.).
Superbum (Turk's Cap).
(See “Wildflower” section for native species.)

LIMONIUM

LINUM
Perenne. Blue. 18 in. All Summer.

LYCHNIS
Viscaria. Pink. 18 in. June.

LYSIMACHIA

MONARDIA
Didyma. Red. 3 ft. July.
Didyma rosea. Rose-pink. 3 ft. 50c each.
Fistulosa. Lilac-purple. 3 ft. July.

OENOTHERA
Missouriensis. Yellow. 6-12 in. June-July.

OPUNTIA
Johnson's. Yellow. Summer. 25c each.

PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS
Evergreen ground cover. 25c each.

PAEONIA
Alabaster. White. 40c each.
Asa Gray. Lilac-pink. 50c each.
Crown of Gold. White, with gold stamens. 40c each.

Edulis Superba. Pink. 50c each.
Felix Crousse. Brilliant red. 60c each.
Festiva maxima. White, flecked scarlet. 60c each.
Solange. Creamy salmon. 90c each.
Milton Hill. Flesh pink. $1.00 each.
Mme. D. Treyeran. White, tinted lavender. 90c each.
Longfellow. Crimson. 90c each.
Mme. Emile Galle. Shell pink. 40c each.
Mme. de Verneville. 30c each.
Primevera. Cream, with yellow center. 90c each.
Rubra Superba. Red. 50c each.
By color, not named, red, white or pink. 35c each.
Mixed colors, not named. 30c each.

PAPAVER
Pilosum (Olympic P.). Apricot-pink. 2-3 ft.

PENSTEMON
Torrei. Scarlet. 3 ft. July-August.
Hirsutus. Violet. 3 ft. July.

PAPAYA

Thirty-five cents each, except as otherwise noted. For reduced rates on small as well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.
PHLOX DIVARICATA. (See "Wildflower" section.)

PHLOX PANICULATA Varieties Garden Phlox
Anton Mercier. Blue. 30c each.
B. Compte. Crimson. 30c each.
Commander.
Enchantress. Salmon-pink. 30c each.
Ethel Pritchard. Blue-mauve. 30c each.
Elinor Cardell.
Frau Anton Buehner. Pure white.
Leo Schlageter. Brilliant scarlet.
Martin's Pink. Pink. 30c each.
Painted Lady. Shell pink. red eye. 30c each.
Riverton Jewel.
R. P. Struthers. Flame color. 30c each.
Saladin. Orange-scarlet.
Salmon Glow. Salmon pink.

PHLOX SUFFRUTICOSA Early Phlox
Miss Lingard. Best white form. Foliage is dark green and disease free. 40c each.

PHLOX SUBULATA Moss Phlox
Blue, white or pink. 6 in. May.
Apple blossom. 6 in. May.

PHYSALIS Chinese Lantern
Francheti. Orange-red fruit in Fall. 2 ft.

PHYSOSTEGIA False Dragon-Head
Virginiana. Pink or white. 3-4 ft. August.

PLATYCODON GRANDIFLORUM Balloon Flower
Mariesi. Blue or white. 1½ ft. July-August.

POLEMONIUM Jacob's Ladder
Caeruleum. Blue. 2-3 ft.

PRIMULA Primrose
Japonica alba. Snowy white. 2 ft. June. 50c each.
Hose-in-hose. Yellow with orange eye. Rare. 50c each.
Veris. Yellow. Fragrant. 6-8 in. May.
Vulgaris. Yellow. 4-6 in. April-May.

PYRETHRUM (Chrysanthemum) Painted Daisy Roseum. Pink. 18 in. June.

SAPONARIA Soapwort

SCUTELLARIA Skull Cap
Intérfolia. Blue. 1½-2½ ft. August.

SEDUM Stonecrop or Live-Forever
Acre. Yellow. 4 in. May-June.
Dasyphyllum. Pinkish white. 2 in. Early Summer.
Kamschaticum. Yellow. 6 in. July-August.
Sarmentosum. Yellow. 4 in. May-July.
Mixed varieties. 25c each.

SEMPERVIVUM Hens and Chickens
Rubricundum (blandum). Red. 25c each.
Triste. Red. 25c each.

STOKESIA Cornflower Aster
Cyanea. Blue. 18 in. All Summer.
Cyanea alba. White. 18 in. All Summer.

THALICTRUM Meadow-Rue
Martin's Yellow.
Minus. Fernlike foliage. 12 in.
DODECATHEON  
(Shooting Star)

TRADESCANTIA VIRGINIANA

THERMOPSIS  
Carolina Lutea  
Caroliniana.  Yellow.  4 ft.  June.

TRADESCANTIA  
Spiderswort  
Virginiana.  Blue.  18 in.  June-July.  25¢ each.  
25¢ each.

TROLLIUS  

TUNICA  

VERBASCUM  
Mountaineum.  White to purple.  18 in.  Summer.

VERONICA  
Speedwell  
Incana.  Blue.  8-12 in.  July.  
Incana rosea.  Pale pink form of the above.  
Prostrata.  Blue.  6 in.  May-June.  
Repens.  Blue.  3 in.  May-June.  

VINCA MINOR  
Periwinkle or Myrtle  
Bowles Variety.  40¢ each.

VIOLA  
Tufted Pansies  
Jersey Gem.  Violet-blue.  6-8 in.  All Summer.

VIOLA ODORATA  
Sweet Violet  
Double Russian.  Rich purple.  A choice variety,  
of which our stock is limited.  50¢ each.  
(For native species of Violets,  look on  the “Wild- 
flower” pages.)

YUCCA  
Adam’s Needle  
Filamentosa.  Creamy-white.  5 ft.  June-July.  
Heavy clumps.  50¢ each.

Thirty-five cents each, except as otherwise noted.  For reduced rates on small as  
well as large quantities, see the Price Chart on page 3.
Flowering Shrubs

DECIDUOUS AND EVERGREEN

For cost of two or more of the same variety at the reduced quantity rates, consult the PRICE CHART on page 3. Prices shown below are for one plant. (B&B means “Bailed and Burlapped.”)

ALLEGHENY SHADBLOW Amelanchier laevis. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each.
SWEET AZALEA, Azalea arboreascens B&B. 3-4 ft. $3.50 each; 4-5 ft. $4.00 each.
FLAME AZALEA, Azalea calendulacea. B&B. 3-4 ft. $3.50; 4-5 ft. $4.00.
PINKSHELL AZALEA, Azalea roseyi. B&B. 3-4 ft. $3.50.
SWAMP AZALEA, Azalea viscosa. B&B. 2-3 ft. $2.00; 3-4 ft. $3.00.
OX-EYE BUTTERFLY BUSH, Buddleia davidii magnifica. Strong plants. 50c each.
Buddleia, CHARMING (pink). Strong plants. 60c each.

AZALEA

FLOWERING QUIENCE, Cydonia japonico 2-2½ ft. 75c each.
GARLAND FLOWER, Daphne ecorum. B&B. 6-9 in. (spread) 75c each; 9-12 in. $1.00 each; 12-15 in. $1.50 each.
FEBRUARY DAPHNE, Daphne mezereum. B&B. 12-15 in. 90c each.
WINGED EUONYMUS, Euonymus alatus. 18-24 in. 60c each.
EUROPEAN BURNINGBUSH, Euonymus europoeus. 2-3 ft. 60c each; 3-4 ft. 75c each.
WINTERCREEPER, Euonymus radicans. Strong plants. 60c each.
BORDER FORSYTHIA, Forsythia spectabilis. 2-3 ft. 60c each; 3-4 ft. 75c each; 4-5 ft. (extra bushy) $1.00 each.
WEEPING GOLDEN BELL, Forsythia suspensa. 2-3 ft. 60c each; 3-4 ft. 75c each.
SNOWHILL HYDRANGEA, Hydrangea arborescens. 2-3 ft. 75c each.
PEEGEE HYDRANGEA, Hydrangea paniculata. 2-3 ft. 75c each; tree form. 3-4 ft. $1.50 each.
MOUNTAIN LAUREL, Kalmia latifolia. B&B. 18-24 in. $2.50 each.
DROOPING LEUCOTHEA, Leucothoe catesborei. A graceful, low, evergreen shrub especially useful for planting with Mt. Laurel and Rhododendrons. Foliage turns mahogany red in Winter. Clusters of fragrant, white flowers in Spring. B&B. 18-24 in. $1.75 each; 2-3 ft. $2.50 each.
AMUR PRIVET, Ligustrum amurese. 2-3 ft. 30c each.
IBOLIUM PRIVET, Ligustrum ibalium. 2-3 ft. 30c each.
Special—Three-year plants cut back last year to form extra bushy tops. 12-18 in. 40c each.
For price of quantities, see Price Chart on page 3.
TATARIAN HONEYSUCKLE, Lonicera tatarica. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
MOUNTAIN LAUREL

CANBY PACHYSTIMA, Pachystima canbyi. 8-10 in. 75c each.

SWEET MOCK ORANGE, Philadelphus coronarius. The old-fashioned, fragrant “Syringa.” 2-3 ft. 60c each.

VIRGINAL MOCK ORANGE, Philadelphus virginiana. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

GOLDLEAF NINEBARK, Physocarpus apulifolius luteus. A bargain! 4-5 ft. 75c each.

MOUNTAIN ANDROMEDA, Pieris floribunda. 18-24 in. $3.50 each; 2-2½ ft. $4.00 each.

SHRUBBY CINQUEFOIL, Patentilla fruticosa. 15-18 in. 60c each.

PURPLE-LEAF SAND CHERRY, Prunus cissifolia. Unusual. Only a few for sale. 2-3 ft. 90c each.

NANKING CHERRY, Prunus tomentosa. Edible fruit. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

FLOWERING PLUM, Fraxinus triloba. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each.

GLOSSY BUCKTHORN, Rhamnus frangula. 5-6 ft. $1.00 each.

CAROLINA RHODODENDRON, Rhododendron carolinianum. B&B. 15-18 in. $2.00 each; 18-24 in. $2.50 each; 2-3 ft. $3.50 each.

RHODODENDRON CAROLINIANUM ALBUM (White). B&B. 2-3 ft. $4.00 each; 3-4 ft. $4.75 each.

PIERIS FLORIBUNDA

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
ROSEBAY RHODODENDRON, _Rhododendron maximum_. B&B. 15-18 in. $2.00 each; 18-24 in. $2.50 each; 2-3 ft. $3.50 each.

RHODORA, _Rhodora canadensis_. Lavender flowers before the leaves on this native azalea of the north woods. Bushy clumps. 2-3 ft. $2.00 each; 3-4 ft. $3.00 each.

FATHER HUGO'S ROSE, _Rosa hugonis_. 18-24 in. 75c each.

BRIDAL WREATH, _Spiraea prunifolia_. 18-24 in. 60c each; 2-3 ft. 75c each.

THUNBERG SPIREA, _Spiraea thunbergii_. 3-4 ft. 75c each.

VANHOUTTE SPIREA, _Spiraea vanhouttei_. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

WHITE SNOWBERRY, _Symphoricarpos racemosus_. 2-3 ft. 60c each.

CHINESE LILAC, _Syringa chinensis_. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

WHITE TREE LILAC, _Syringa japonica_. 4-5 ft. $1.50 each.

HUNGARIAN LILAC, _Syringa josikaea_. 2-3 ft. $1.00 each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
LATE LILAC, Syringa villosa. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

COMMON PURPLE LILAC, Syringa vulgaris, 18-24 in. 60c each; 2-3 ft. 75c each.

COMMON WHITE LILAC, Syringa vulgaris alba. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

LOWBUSH BLUEBERRY, Vaccinium pennsylvanicum. Sods approximately 10 in. square. 60c each.

MAYFLOWER VIBURNUM, Viburnum carlesii, B&B. 18-24 in. $2.50 each.

ARROW-WOOD, Viburnum dentatum. 3 ft. 75c each.

SNOW WEIGELA, Weigela candida. 4 ft. $1.50 each.

CRIMSON WEIGELA, Weigela floribunda. 2-3 ft. 75c each.

ADAM'S NEEDLE, Yucca filamentosa. Heavy clumps. 50c each.

Many other varieties and sizes in lots too small to be included in this catalog. Ask us about any in which you are interested.

FRENCH HYBRID LILACS

A collection of these colorful, named hybrid Lilacs makes an especially attractive border. In the following list "S" means "single" and "D," double flowers.

Except as noted otherwise, all varieties in this list are available 2 to 3 feet high at $1.00 each.

BELLE DE NANCY. Satiny pink. D.

CHARLES JOLY. Dark purplish-red. D.

CHARLES X. Reddish-purple. S.

ELLEN WILMOT. White. D.

KATHERINE HAVEMEYER. Blue. D.

LAMARTINE. Rose-mauve. S. 3-4 ft. $1.50 each.

LUDWIG SPAETH. Dark red. S.

MARIE LÉGRAYE. White. S.

MME. CASIMIR PERIER. White. D 18-24 in. $1.00 each.

MME. LEMOINE. White. D.

MONT BLANC. White. S.

PRESIDENT GREY. Blue. D.

WALDECK-ROUSSEAU. Rose-pink. D. 3-4 ft. $2.00 each.

HEDGE PLANTS

For quantity rates consult PRICE CHART on page 3.

BARBERRY, Berberis thunbergi. 18-24 in. 35c each.

PRIVET, Ligustrum amurense. 2-3 ft. 30c each.

PRIVET, L. ilicium. 2-3 ft. 30c each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
Shade and Flowering Trees

A good tree is a wise investment. It improves with age. Consult the Price Chart on page 3 for reduced prices on quantities of “the same thing to the same place at the same time.” (B&B means “Balled and Burlapped.”)

WEIR CUTLEAF MAPLE, *Acer dyscycinum weiri*. 8-10 ft. $2.50 each.

NORWAY MAPLE, *Acer platanoides*. 6-8 ft. $2.50 each; 8-10 ft. $3.70 each.

SCHWEDLER MAPLE, *Acer platanoides schwederi*. 6-8 ft. $3.50 each.

SUGAR MAPLE, *Acer saccharum*. 6-8 ft. $2.75 each.

HORSECHESTNUT, *Aesculus hippocastanum*. 6-8 ft. $3.00 each.

ALLEGHENY SHADBLOW, *Amelanchier alnifolia*. 3-4 ft. $1.00 each.

AMERICAN LARCH, *Larix laricina*. 5-6 ft. $4.00 each; 6-8 ft. $5.00 each.

ARNOLD CRAB, *Malus arnoldiana*. 3-4 ft. $2.00 each; 4-5 ft. $2.50 each.

CARMINE CRAB, *Malus aurasanguinea*. 4-5 ft. $2.50 each; 5-6 ft. $2.75 each.

BECHTEL CRAB, *Malus tomentosa bechtelii*. 4-5 ft. $2.50 each; 5-6 ft. $2.75 each.

REDVEIN CRAB, *Malus niedzwetskyana*. 4-5 ft. $2.00 each; 5-6 ft. $2.00 each.

PARKMAN CRAB, *Malus parkmani*. 3-4 ft. $2.00 each.

SARGENT CRAB, *Malus sargentii*. 4-5 ft. $2.00 each; 5-6 ft. $2.75 each.

SOURWOOD, *Oxydendrum arboreum*. 6-8 ft. $3.50 each.

BALM-OF-GILEAD POPLAR, *Populus canadensis*. 8-10 ft. $2.50 each.

LOMBARDY POPLAR, *Populus nigra italica*. 6-8 ft. $1.25 each; 8-10 ft. $1.50 each.

RED OAK, *Quercus rubra*. 8-10 ft. $4.00 each.

WISCONSINS WEEPING WILLOW, *Salix dalaria (blandai)*. 4-6 ft. $1.50 each.

LAUREL-LEAVED WILLOW, *Salix pentandra*. Bushy. 6-8 ft. $2.00 each.

AMERICAN MOUNTAIN ASH, *Sorbus americana*. 5-6 ft. $2.00 each; 6-8 ft. $2.50 each.

AMERICAN ELM, *Ulmus americana*. 6-8 ft. $2.00 each.

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
CONIFEROUS EVERGREENS

Please save yourself money and us time by using the convenient Price Chart on page 3. All coniferous evergreens are balled and burlapped.

FIR. Abies
Balsam Fir, Balsamea 2-3 ft. $2.00 each; 3-4 ft. $3.50 each.

JUNIPER, Juniperus
Columnar Juniper, Chinensis columnaris. 2-3 ft. $2.00 each.
Pfitzer Juniper, Chinensis pfitzeriana. 2-3 ft. spread, $3.50 each; 3-4 ft. spread, $4.00 each.
Pasture Juniper, Communis. 3-4 ft. spread, $3.50 each.
Spiny Greek Juniper, Excelsa stricta. 15-18 in. $1.75 each; 18-24 in. $2.00 each.
Andorra Juniper, Horizontalis planosa. 15-18 in. spread, $1.50 each.
Meyer Juniper, Squamata meyeri. 15-18 in. $2.75 each; 18-24 in. $3.50 each.

LARCH, Larix.
See deciduous trees.

SPRUCE, Picea.
Blue Spruce, Pungens glauca. 21/2-31/2 ft. $2.50 each.
We can supply large specimens of Colorado Blue and Green Spruce and Norway Spruce to nearby points.

PINE, Pinus.
Mugho Pine, Montana mughus. 18-24 in. $2.50 each; 2-21/2 ft. $3.00 each.
White Pine, Strobus. 2-3 ft. $2.25 each.

YEW, Taxus.
Spreading Yew, Cuspidata. 15-18 in. spread, $3.00 each; 18-24 in. spread, $4.00 each.

DWARF YEW, Cuspidata nana. 15-18 in. spread, $3.50 each; 18-24 in. spread, $4.50 each.

ARBORVITAE, Thuya.
Pyramidal Arborvitae, Occidentalis pyramidalis. 2-3 ft. $2.50 each.
Globe Arborvitae, Occidentalis woodwardi. 18-24 in. $2.00 each; 3-31/2 ft. $3.00 each.

HEMLOCK, Tsuga canadensis.
18-24 in. $1.75 each; 2-3 ft. $2.00 each; 4-5 ft. $5.00 each; 5-6 ft. $7.00 each.

TSUGA CANADENSIS

VINES Strong Plants

AKEBIA QUINATA. A very few at 75c each.
WOODBINE, Ampelopsis quinquefolia. 45c each.
ENGELMANN CREEPER, Ampelopsis quinquefolia engelmanni. 60c each.
DUTCHMAN'S PIPE, Aristolochia sipho. 90c each.
TRUMPET CREEPER, Bignonia radicans. 60c each.
ORIENTAL BITTERSWEET, Celastrus orbiculatus. 60c each.
EVERGREEN WINTERCREEPER, Euonymus radicans. 60c each.
CHINESE WISTERIA, Wisteria sinensis. 75c each.

THUYA WOODWARDI

See Price Chart on page 3 if you are ordering more than one plant of a variety.
ROSES for BEAUTY

OLD FASHIONED SHRUBBY ROSES

HARRISON'S YELLOW. Yellow. 75c each.
FATHER HUGO'S ROSE, *Rosa hugonii*. Yellow. 75c each.
HENRY MARTIN MOSS ROSE. Dark red (large plants). $1.00 each.
RUGOSA ROSE. Red or white. 60c each.
AGNES, *Rugosa hybrid*. Yellow. 70c each.
SIR THOMAS LIPTON, *Rug. hyb*. White (large plants). $1.00 each.

CLIMBING ROSES

80c each

SILVER MOON. White.
PAUL'S SCARLET. Red.
WHITE DOROTHY PERKINS. White.

EVERBLOOMING CLIMBERS

BLAZE (Plant Patent No. 10). Brilliant scarlet. $1.00 each.
NEW DAWN (Plant Patent No. 1). Apple-blossom pink. $1.50 each.
DUBLOONS (Plant Patent No. 152). Golden yellow. $1.00 each.

TEN HARDY FAVORITES

Here are ten hybrid bedding roses which have been carefully selected for their beauty, variation in coloring, extreme hardiness and healthiness.

Price: 75c each. (Add 15c for potting after May 1st.)

RADIANCE. Brilliant carmine-pink with salmon-pink and yellow shadings. This and Red Radiance are the most easily grown and most satisfactory Hybrid Teas.

RED RADIANCE. Bright cerise—RED, particularly splendid in the Fall.

FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI. The best WHITE rose. Many newer, but none better.

CALEDONIA. Large WHITE double flower. Very hardy. Slightly fragrant.

MRS. PIERRE S. DU PONT. Golden YELLOW with reddish tints in the bud. The easiest to grow of the difficult yellow varieties. Outstandingly beautiful.

JOANNA HILL. Fragrant, clear YELLOW, shading to orange in the fully expanded blossom.

CONDESSA DE SASTAGO. Golden YELLOW petals are lined with reddish copper. A very vigorous, healthy plant.

BRIARCLIFF. Deep rose—PINK, with lighter tints. A moderately fragrant, very popular outdoor and greenhouse rose.

E. G. HILL. A rich, deep red of fine fragrance.

MRS. SAM McGREDY. Copper, scarlet and orange. A brilliant flower on vigorous, healthy bushes.

GARDEN OF ROSES

All ten of the above varieties (one of each) for only $6.00.
VEGETABLE PLANTS

Orders will be filled in the sequence received as long as the supply of plants lasts. Plants will be sent at the proper stage and time for transplanting. The varieties are especially recommended for New England.

Prices: 50c per dozen

CABBAGE, EARLY. Golden Acre.
CABBAGE, LATE. Penn State Ballhead.
CAULIFLOWER. Early Snowball.
LETTUCE, HEAD. New York 12.
LETTUCE, LEAF or LOOSE-HEAD. Black Seeded Simpson.
PEPPER. Ruby King.
TOMATOES. John Baer, Earliana, Marglobe and Stokesdale.

PIONEERING WITH FRUITS AND BERRIES

By GEORGE D. AIKEN

Pioneering with Fruits and Berries deals in simple facts concerning Fruit Trees, Raspberries, Asparagus, Grapes, what to do, how to do it and when. A farmer and a nurseryman, Mr. Aiken is well capacitated to handle this large subject in the understandable way in which it is done. He has told you what to do with the trees as they come from the nursery, how to care for them during the first, very important year on your land. He tells of the pirates, the insect pests, which will come sneaking in to destroy and how to make them walk their own planks.

We can unhesitatingly recommend Pioneering with Fruits and Berries as being exactly as important and unique in its field as has been Pioneering with Wildflowers. The price is $2.00 postpaid anywhere.

ANNUAL AND BEDDING FLOWER-ING PLANTS

BEGONIAS—CALENDULAS—GERANIUMS—PETUNIAS—SWEET WILLIAM—ZINNIAS—LEMON VERBENA, etc.

Lists of varieties and prices will be sent on request.

BEAR PAW POPCORN

1942 crop. On the cob (except into California where only shelled corn is admitted). 8 pounds for $1.00.

MAPLE SYRUP

1943 crop as soon as ready and as long as it lasts. $3.35 per gallon.

PINE NEEDLES

For mulching many of the acid-soil Wildflowers, especially Trailing Arbutus. Partially decomposed. Two-bushel bag for $1.50.
Please show quantity, full name, size and price of each item.

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THE AIKEN NURSERIES
PUTNEY, VERMONT

"Grown in Vermont, It's Hardy"